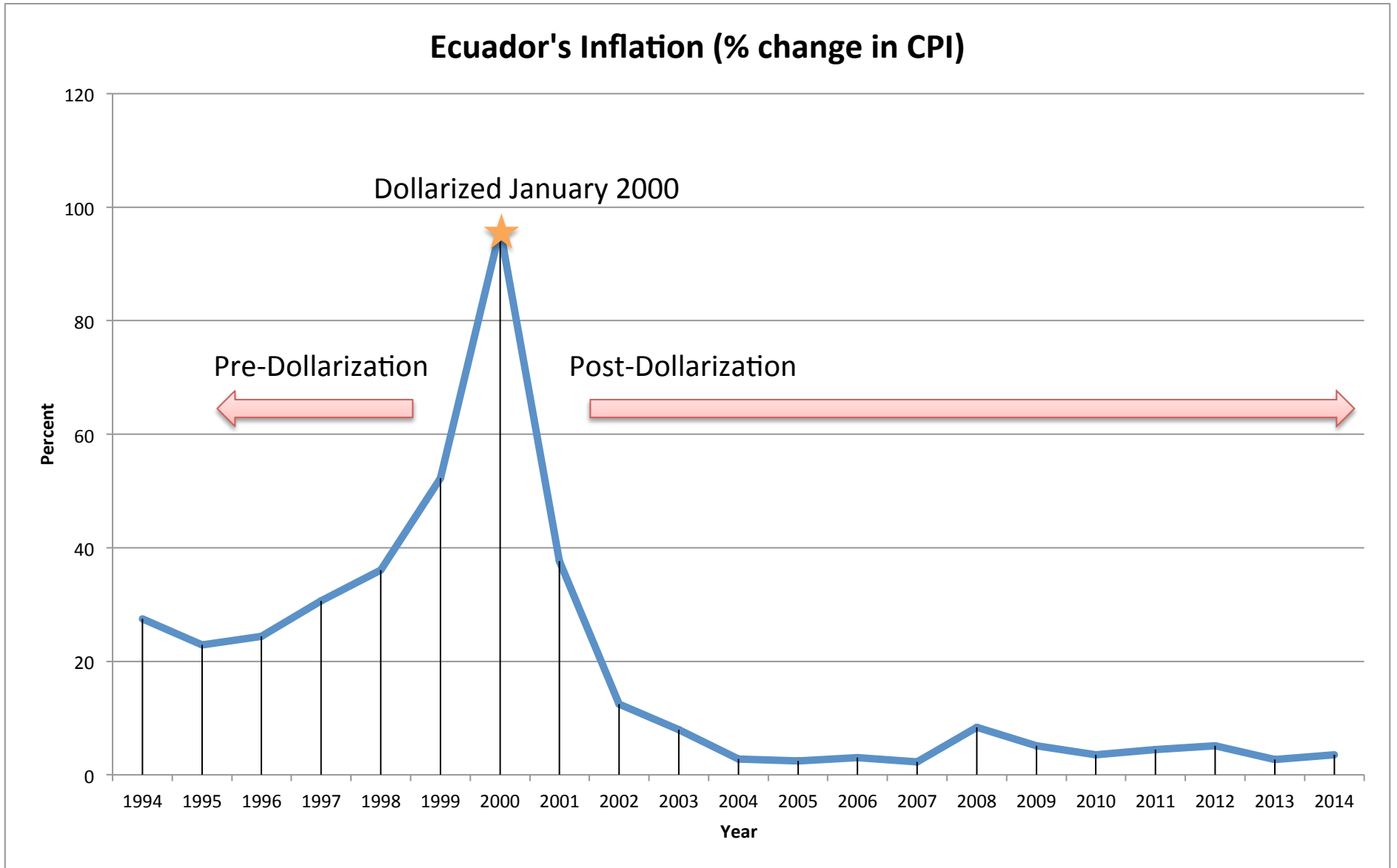


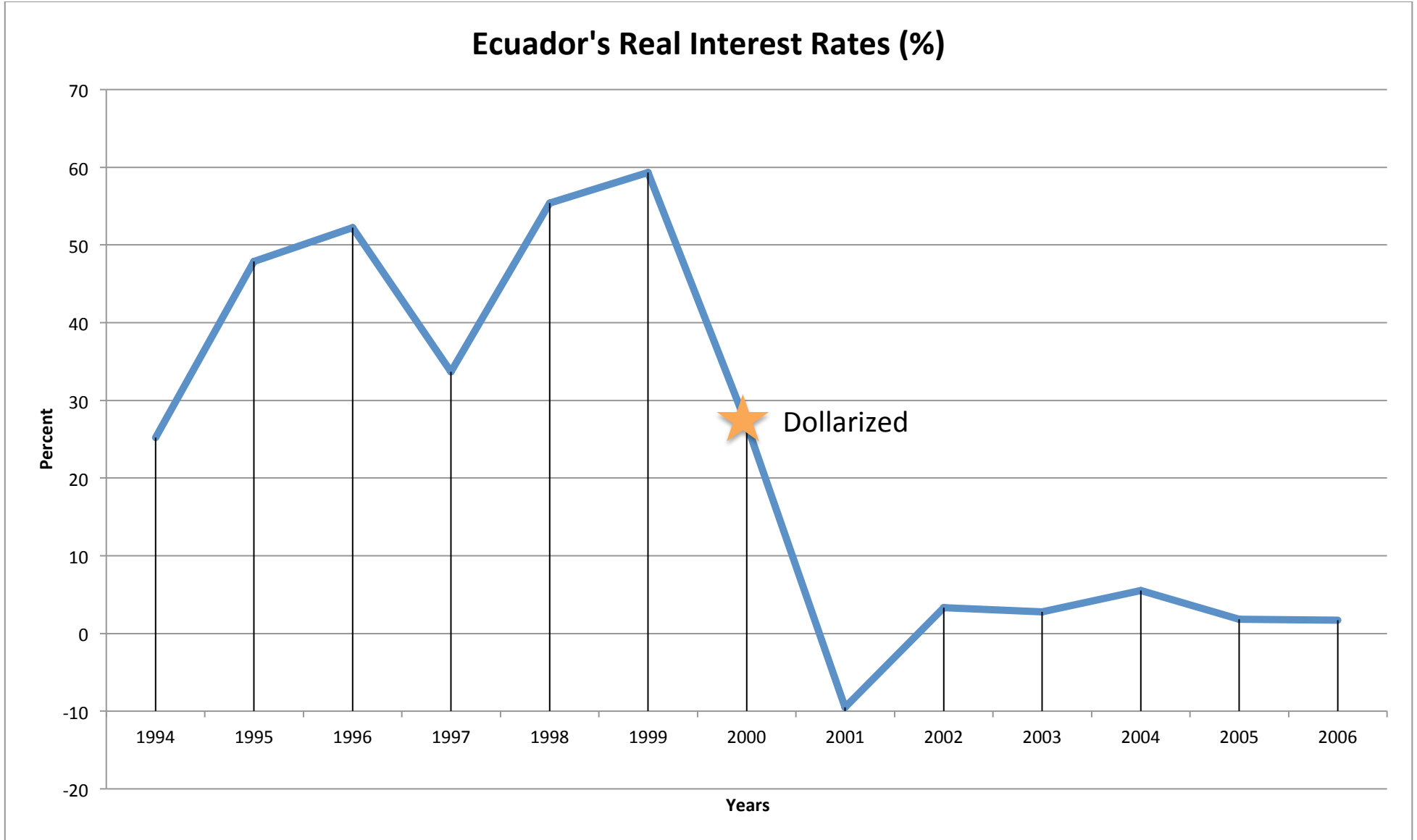
Appendices

Appendix 1



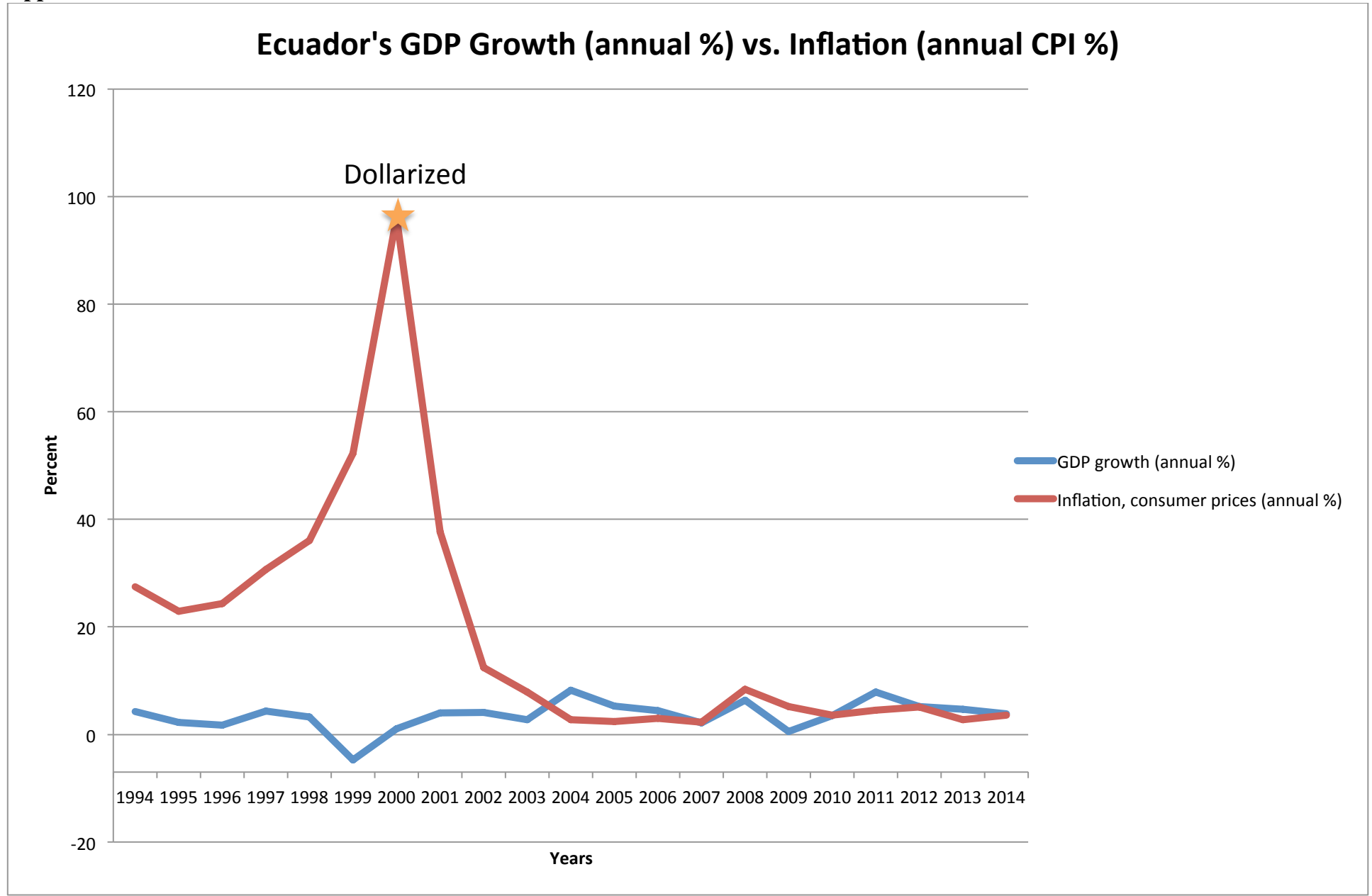
Source: "Ecuador" Data – Ecuador. The World Bank, n.d. Web 18 Nov. 2015.

Appendix 2



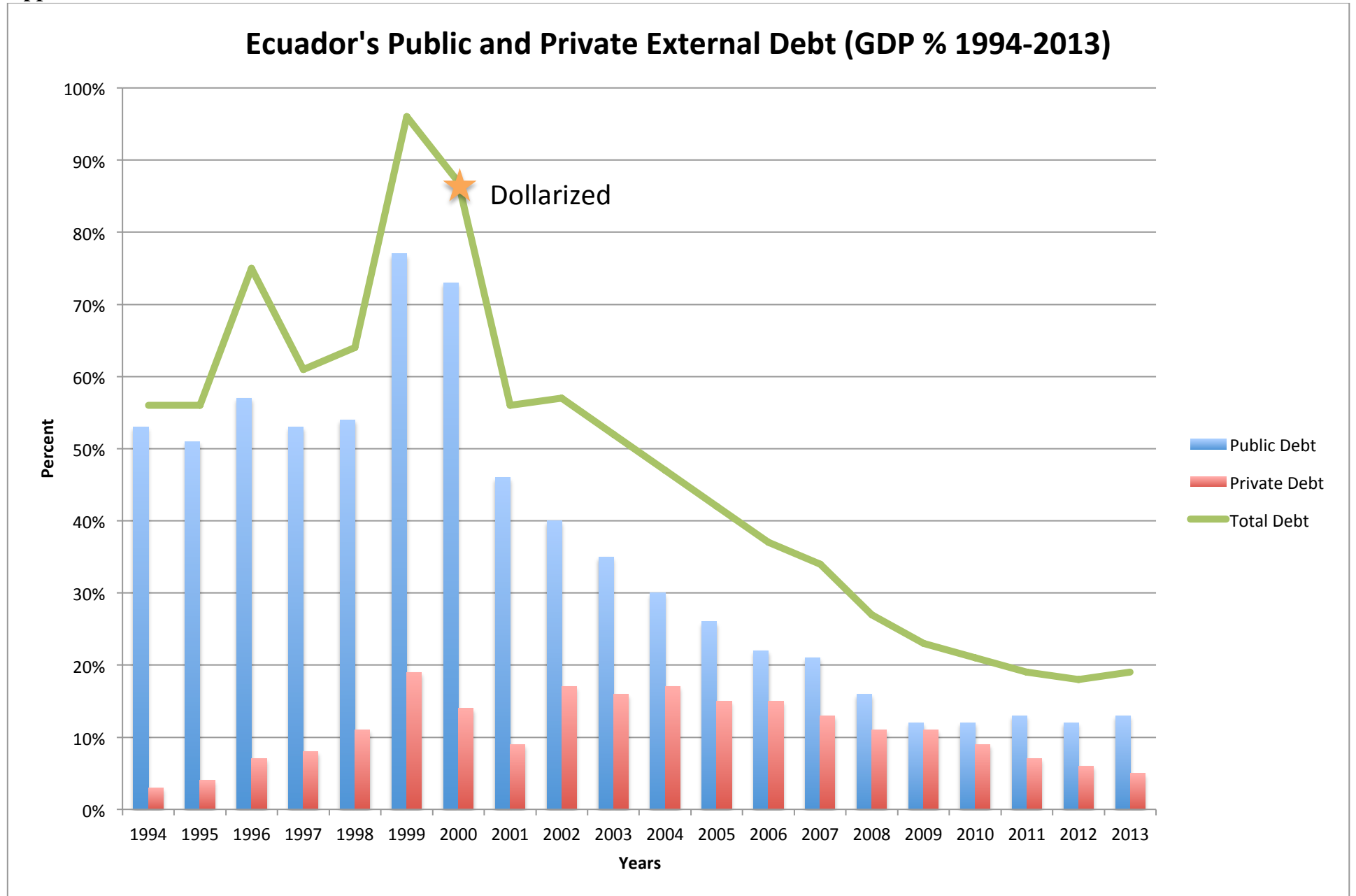
Source: "Ecuador" Data – Ecuador. The World Bank, n.d. Web 18 Nov. 2015. Appendix 3

Appendix 3



Source: "Ecuador" Data – Ecuador. The World Bank, n.d. Web 18 Nov. 2015.

Appendix 4



Source: Banco Central del Ecuador. *Ecuador's Public and Private External Debt*, n.d. Web 18 Nov. 2015.

Appendix 5



Source: "Ecuador" Data – Ecuador. The World Bank, n.d. Web 18 Nov. 2015.

Appendix 6

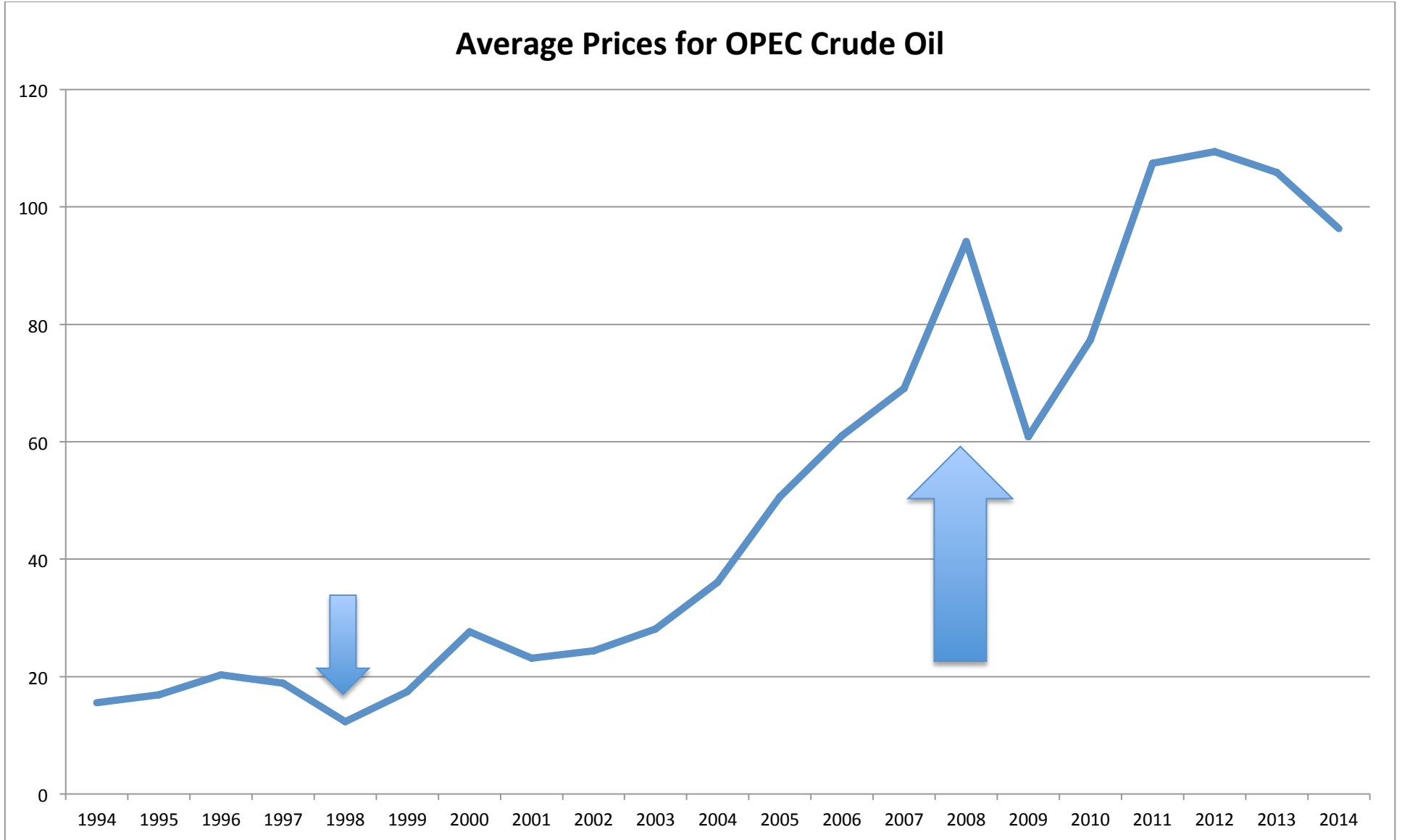
Table 3
Estimation of the Overall Direct Cost of the Damages Caused by El Niño, 1997-8
(Millions of US dollars)

	<i>1997-8 (until June 1998)</i>		
	<i>Costs</i>	<i>Benefits</i>	<i>Net Costs</i>
Agriculture	182.3	15.3	167.0
<i>Farmers-owners</i>	50.8	6.7	44.1
<i>Agricultural workers</i>	73.9		73.9
<i>Domestic traders</i>	57.6	8.6	49.0
Livestock	7.7		7.7
<i>Livestock farmers-owners</i>	2.4		2.4
<i>Wage-earners in livestock</i>	2.7		2.7
Shrimp farming	7.5	75.5	-68.1
Fishing	12.4	6.7	5.7
<i>Traditional fishing</i>	12.4		12.4
<i>Industrial fishing boats</i>		6.7	-6.7
Total Agriculture, Livestock and Fishing	209.9	97.5	112.3
<i>(% of agricultural GDP)</i>	8.8%	4.1%	4.7%
<i>(% of total GDP)</i>	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%

Sources: Vos, Velasco and De Labastida (1998).

Source: Vos, Velasco and De Labastida, "Economic and Social Effects of El Niño in Ecuador, 1997-1998" (Washington, D.C.: Inter-American Development Bank, 1999)

Appendix 7



Source: “Average prices for OPEC crude oil from 1960 to 2015” Data – Crude Oil. OPEC, n.d. Web 18 Nov. 2015.

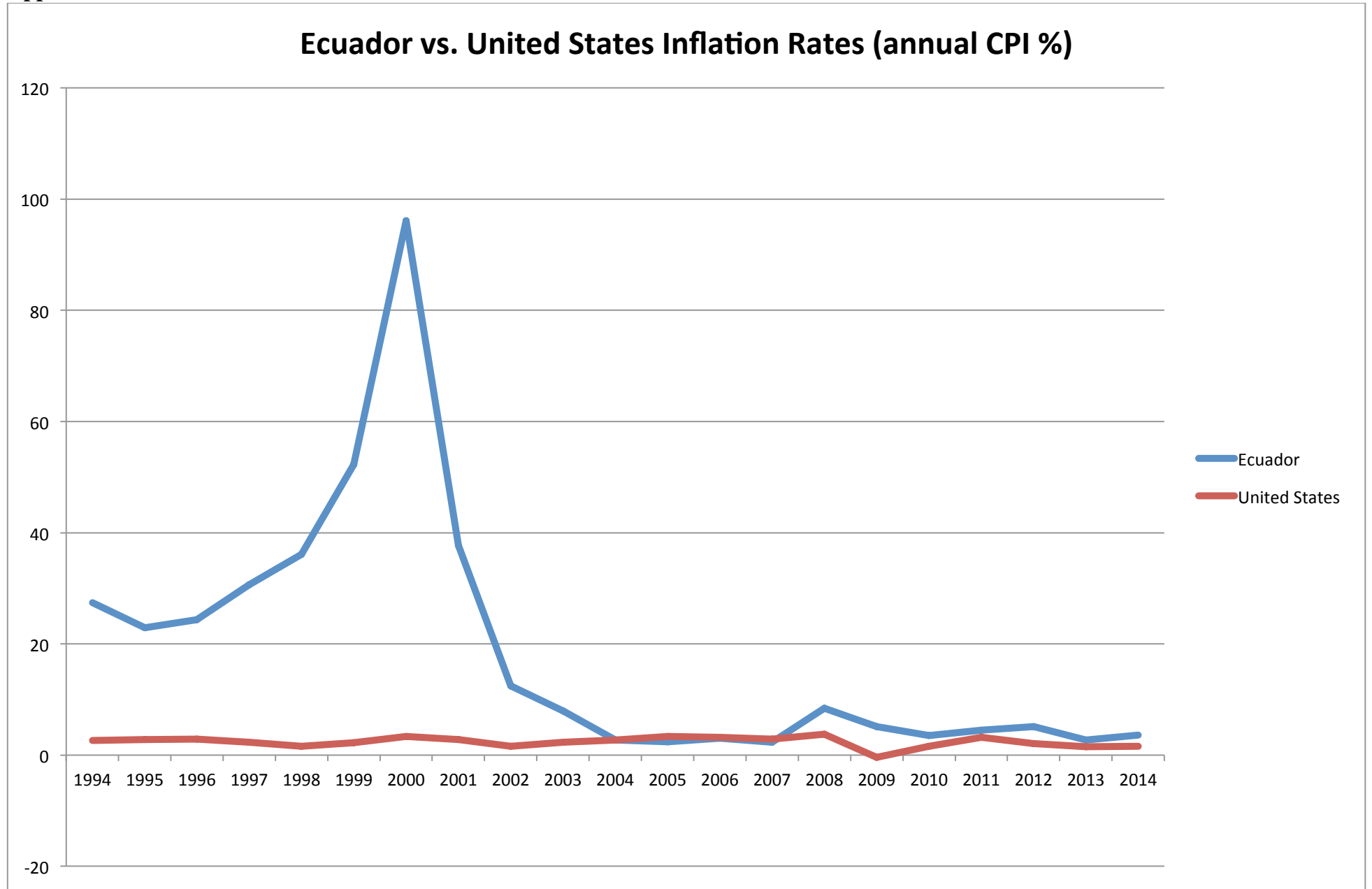
Appendix 8

Table 1. Ecuadorian Macro-Performance Indicators, 1998-2005

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GDP (US\$ bn)	23.3	16.2	13.6	18.0	24.3	26.9	30.2	36.2
GDI per capita	2,039	1,310	1,211	1,240	1,450	1,790	2,180	2,630
GDP (annual % change)	2.1	-28.3	-4.7	32.1	15.7	10.6	12.3	19.9
Unemployment	11.5	15.1	10.3	8.1	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.1
Inflation (CPI)	43.4	60.7	91.0	22.4	9.4	9.2	8.2	8.7
Interest rate	10.9	9.1	7.7	5.1	5.0	4.2	2.1	3.0
Exchange Rate (vs. US\$)	6,825	20,243	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
Trade Balance (US\$ million)	1,035	1,545	1,399	-697	-990	-546	-323	-720
International Reserves)	1,796	873	1,180	1,074	1,008	1225	1357	1680
External Debt (US\$ million)	15,14	15,902	13,110	14,360	16,288	16,452	19,611	21,640
External Debt (% of GDP)	65.1	95.4	82.3	68.3	66.4	60.9	64.9	60.0
Moody's	Baa3	Ba2	Ba2	Ba2	Ba2	B2	B2	B2
Standard and Poor's	BBB-	BB+	BB	BB	BB	BB	BB-	BB
Human Development Index	91	84	93	97	100	82	83	N/A

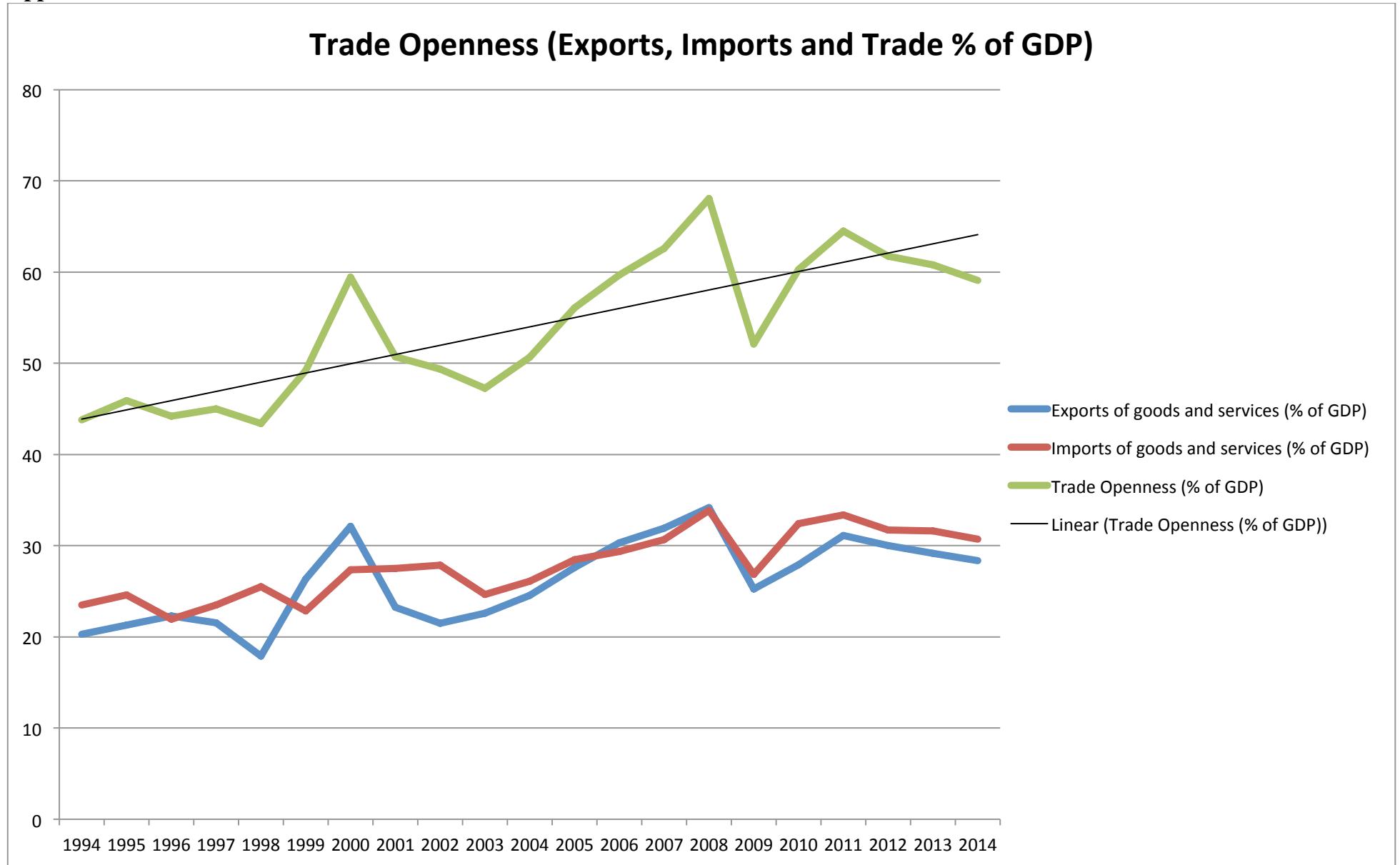
Source: The World Bank, Various Issues, World Development Report: Washington, D.C.: Oxford Press

Appendix 9



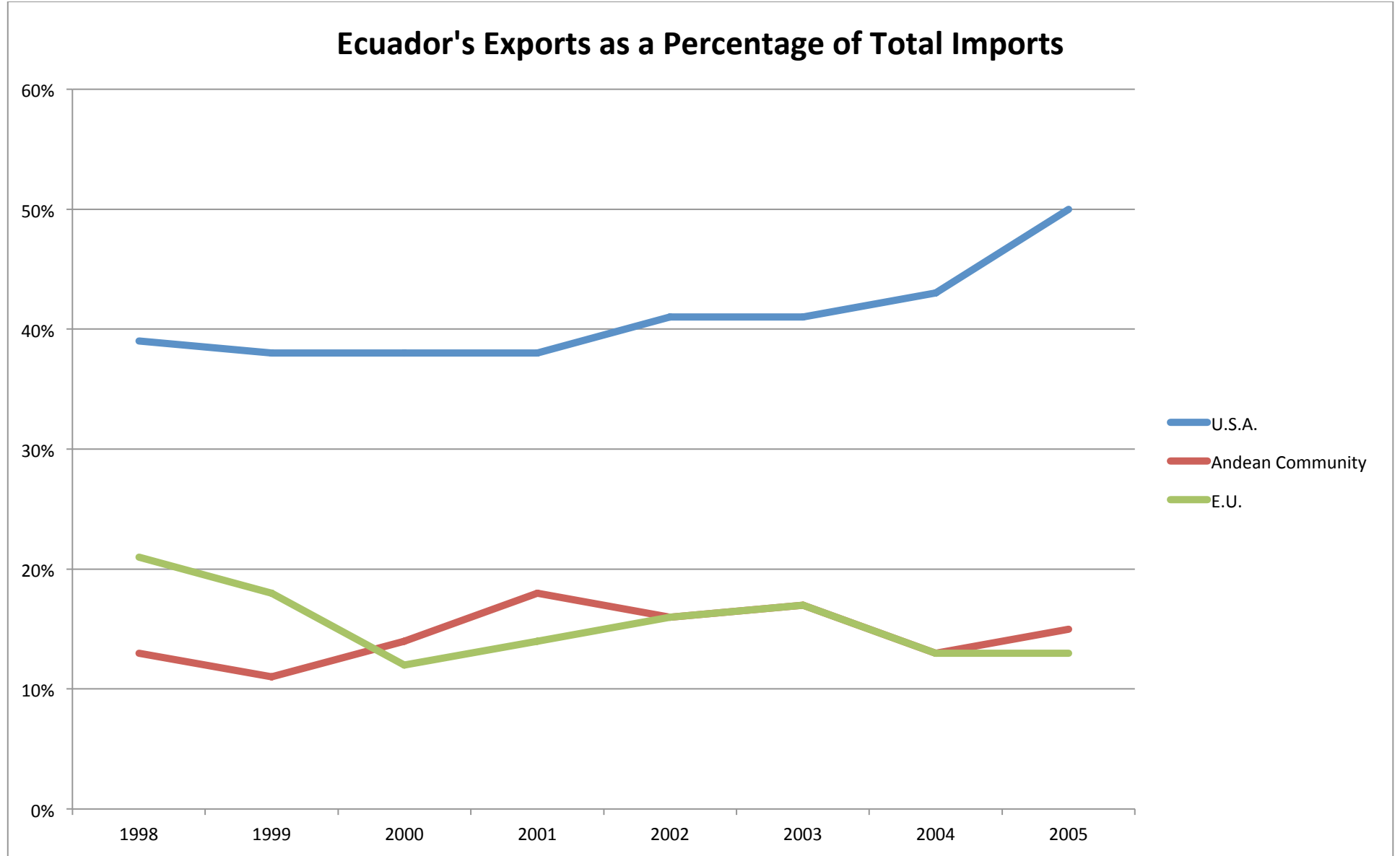
Source: "Ecuador" Data – Ecuador. The World Bank, n.d. Web 18 Nov. 2015.

Appendix 10



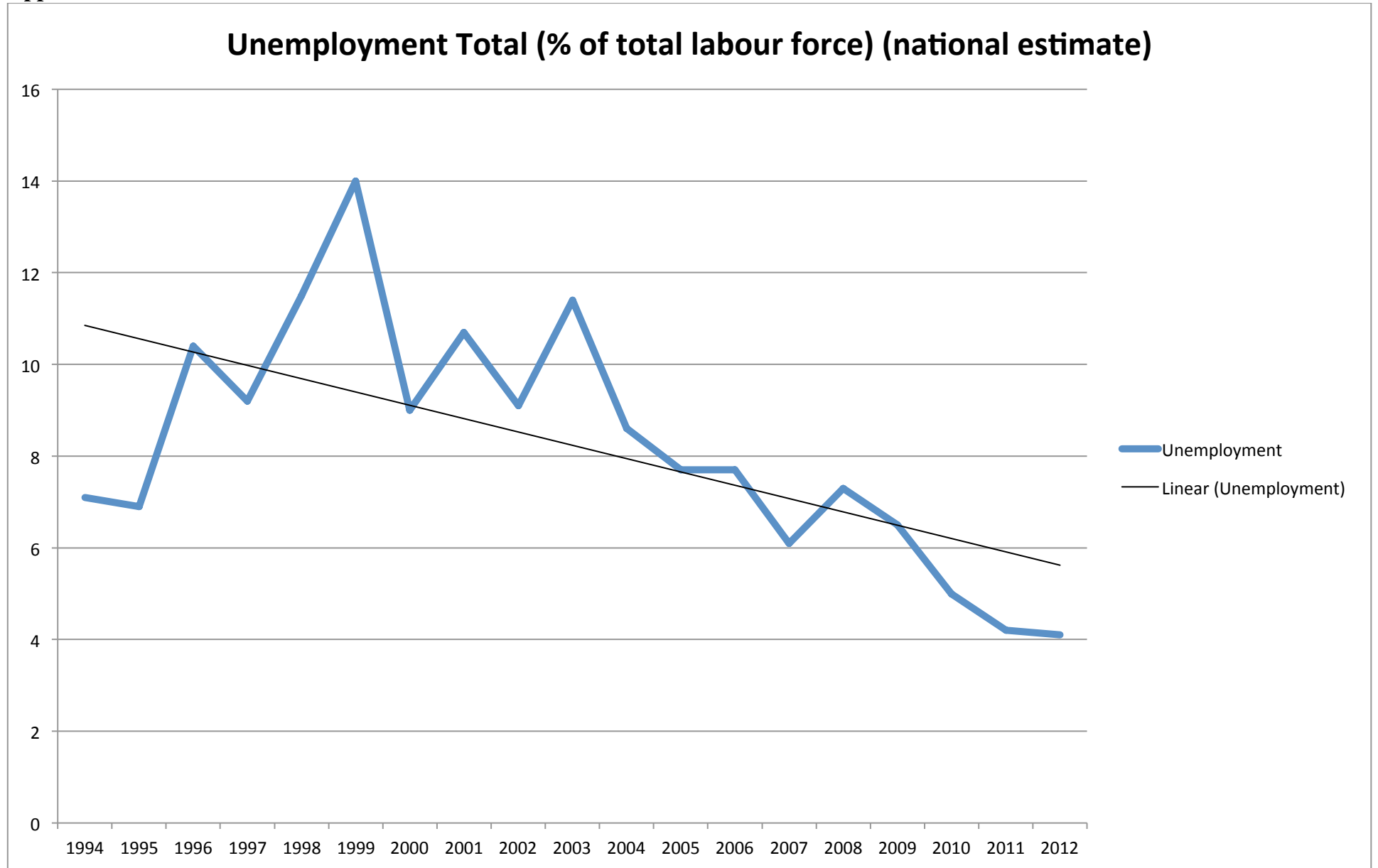
Source: "Ecuador" Data – Ecuador. The World Bank, n.d. Web 18 Nov. 2015.

Appendix 11



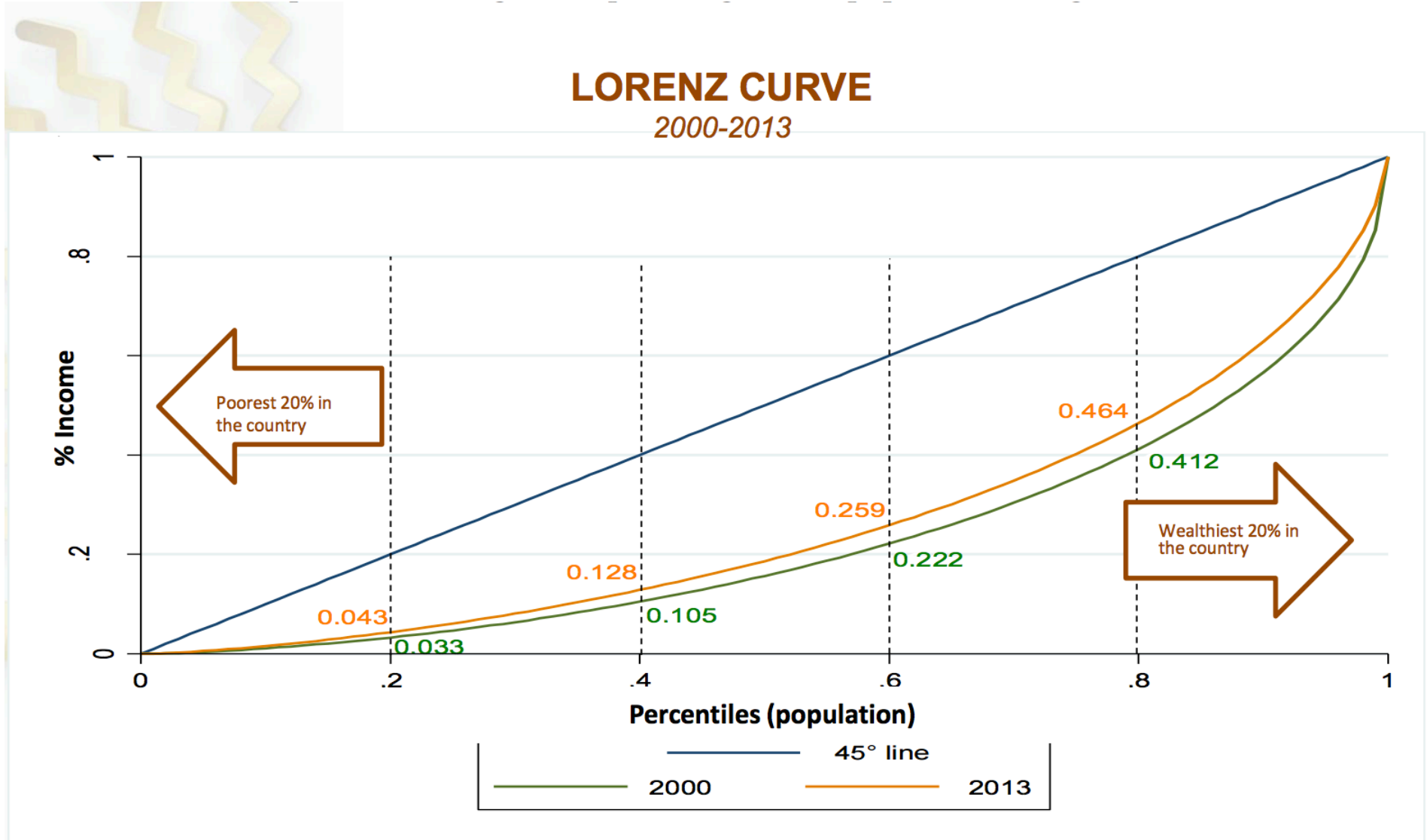
Source: "Ecuador" Data – Ecuador. The World Bank, n.d. Web 18 Nov. 2015.

Appendix 12



Source: "Ecuador" Data – Ecuador. The World Bank, n.d. Web 18 Nov. 2015.

Appendix 13



Source: Banco Central del Ecuador. *Ecuador's Lorenz Curve 2000-2013*, n.d. Web 18 Nov. 2015.